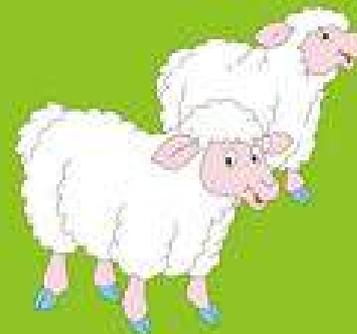
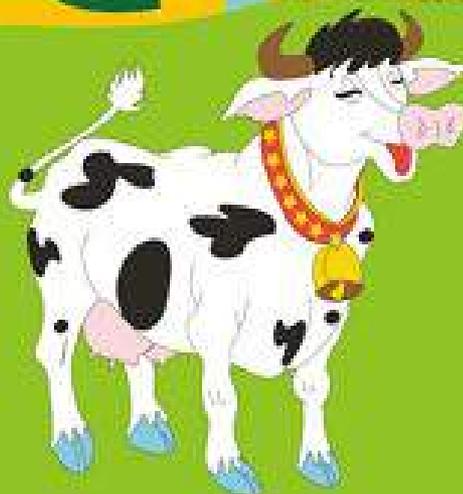




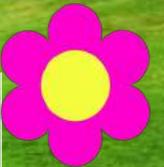
Игра: помоги  
бабушке собрать  
урожай







**Далее**



TOP Models

